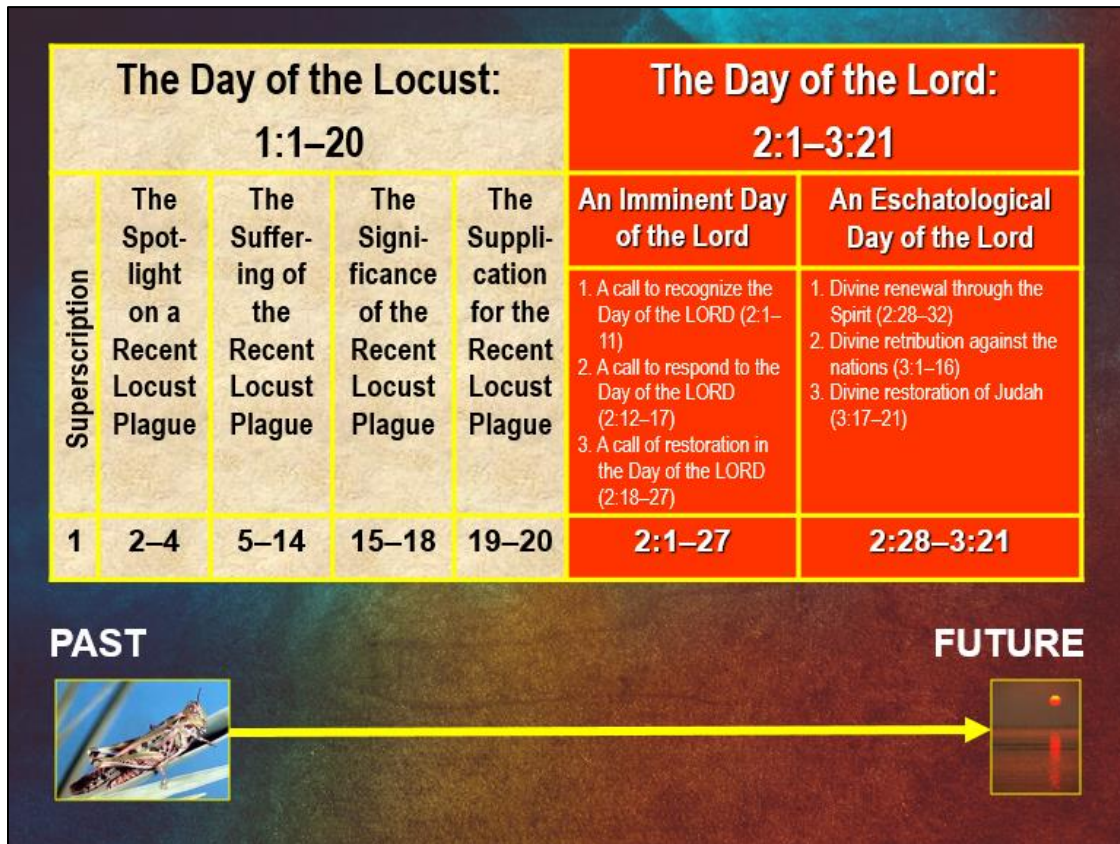


**Major Truths from the Minor Prophets
Joel 2:28–3:21: Prophetic Peaks and Valleys**



1. Divine renewal through the Spirit (2:28–32)

How Was Joel “Fulfilled” in Acts 2?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It was completely “fulfilled” at Pentecost • It was partially “fulfilled” at Pentecost • It was not “fulfilled” prophetically but Peter’s reference is analogical/typological

2. Divine retribution against the nations (3:1–16)

Valleys Associated with Prophetic Judgments
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The “Valley of Ben Hinnom” becomes the “Valley of Slaughter” (Jer 7:30–34; 19:1–7) • The “Valley of Vision” (Isa 22:1–13) • The “Valley of Hamon Gog” (Ezek 39:11) • The “Valley of Jehoshaphat” (Joel 3:2, 12, cf. 3:14) • Unnamed valley near the Mount of Olives (Zech 14:3–5)

Prophecies Against Foreign Nations		
Prophecies against foreign nations appear in every prophetic book except Hosea, but the following books contain significant sections of these prophecies (over 630 verses).		
Passage	Date	Nations
Amos 1:3–2:3	c. 760–750	Aram (Damascus), <u>Philistia (Gaza)</u> , Tyre, Edom, Ammon, Moab
Isaiah 13–23	c. 740–680	Assyria, Babylon, <u>Philistia</u> , Moab Damascus (Aram), Cush (Ethiopia), <u>Egypt</u> , <u>Dumah (Edom)</u> , Arabia, Tyre
Ezekiel 25–32	c. 593–571	Ammon, Moab, Edom, <u>Philistia</u> , Tyre, Sidon (or Phoenicia), <u>Egypt</u>
Jeremiah 46–51	c. 627–580	<u>Egypt</u> , <u>Philistia</u> , Moab, Ammon, Edom, Damascus (Aram), Kedar and Hazor (2 Arabian tribes), Elam, Babylon
Zephaniah 2:4–15	c. 622	<u>Philistia</u> , Moab, Ammon, Ethiopia, Assyria

3. Divine restoration of Judah (3:17–21)

Lessons from the Peaks and Valleys	
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	